

# **SNAP-IN ROLLER**

## **BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION**

The present invention relates generally to roller assemblies for patio doors, and more particularly to an improvement in said roller assemblies that provides a quick and economical means of installing and retaining roller assemblies in sliding patio doors.

A variety of roller assemblies have been devised over the years for use in sliding patio door installations. However, all too often these roller assemblies are difficult to install and retain in the rails of the patio doors they are mounted to. In many cases additional hardware is necessary which increases the overall unit cost and increases installation costs because more time is need to properly position the roller assembly. Positioning and retaining such roller assemblies is an extremely important aspect of any patio door installation because the weight of the doors is concentrated on the rollers; therefore, it is imperative that rollers remain in proper position to support the door and allow for uninhibited door operation.

For the foregoing reasons there is a need for a roller assembly that is easy to install and retain in position on a patio door installation and offers a cost effective approach to accomplishing these goals without compromising the overall safety and performance of the patio door installation.

## **SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION**

The present invention is directed to a roller assembly that is particularly suitable for use with all sliding patio doors, including those made of vinyl and other polymer

materials, and satisfies the needs advanced above by providing a quick and economical way of installing and retaining rollers in sliding patio doors.

In accordance with the present invention, a roller assembly or snap-in roller assembly, comprises an outer housing having an outer surface, an inner housing, at least two roller grooved wheels affixed to the inner housing to maintain the wheels in a fixed position relative to each other, and an adjustment mechanism which adjusts the inner housing to a desired position within the outer housing.

To retain the assembly in position in the patio door installation, at least one retaining member is either incorporated into the outer housing (i.e., is part of the outer housing) or is a separate member that is attached to the outer housing. The retaining member itself comprises a base portion and an end portion, wherein the base portion is positioned at a first height that is substantially flush with the outer surface of the outer housing and the end portion projects away from the outer surface of the outer housing to a second height that is greater than the first height relative to the outer surface of the outer housing. Additionally, at least one mounting tab removably connected to the outer housing is provided.

To install the assembly, the assembly is inserted through a pre-fabricated hole in a rail (typically the lower rail) of a sliding patio door, the rail having a wall thickness. The assembly is then positioned in the hole so that the wall thickness of the rail is captured between the at least one retaining member and the at least one mounting tab to retain the assembly in its proper location with respect to the patio door.

## BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

These and other features, aspects and advantages of the present invention will become better understood with regard to the following description, appended claims and accompanying drawings where:

- 5        Fig. 1 is a top/side perspective view of the snap-in roller assembly;  
FIG. 2 is a bottom/side perspective view of the snap-in roller assembly;  
FIG. 3 is a bottom/end perspective view of the snap-in roller assembly;  
FIG. 4 is an exploded assembly view of the snap-in roller assembly;  
FIG. 5 is cut-away view showing the roller assembly inserted partially through a  
10    fabricated hole in a patio door rail; and  
FIG. 6 is a cut-away view showing the roller assembly fully inserted through a  
fabricated hole in a patio door rail.

## DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE INVENTION

- 15        Referring to FIGS. 1 through 6, a snap-in roller wheel assembly **10** for sliding patio doors, or other applications that require the use of roller wheel assemblies, is shown in accordance with an embodiment of the invention. The snap-in roller assembly **10** consists of an outer housing or outer housing assembly **12**, an inner housing or inner housing assembly **15**, and an adjustment mechanism **25**, which could  
20    be a cam driven mechanism (as shown) or any other means capable of adjusting the height of the inner housing within the outer housing. Focusing on FIGS. 1 and 4, the outer housing **12** comprises an outer surface **14** and at least one mounting tab **18** that can be either a separate component or incorporated into the outer housing itself. In one

embodiment, the outer housing consists of two outer housing plates **16** separated and held together by at least one mounting tab **18**, however the outer housing can also take the form of a one-piece unit. In one embodiment, two mounting tabs **18** are employed.

The mounting tabs can be of various styles and orientation depending on the (mounting)

5 requirements. The mounting tabs **18** are typically located at opposite ends of the roller assembly. In the embodiment shown in FIGS. 1-6, the mounting tabs **18** are shown as corner angle brackets and have portions defining mounting holes **19**, however the mounting holes are optional. On the outer housing **12** or on each outer housing plate when plates are employed, there is at least one retaining member **30**. The at least one  
10 retaining member **30** can be integrated or manufactured into the outer housing **12** (or each outer housing plate **16**), i.e., the retaining member is part of the outer housing or housing plates, or can be a separate component that attaches directly to the outer housing **12** or each outer housing plate **16**.

The at least one retaining member **30** has a base portion **32** and an end portion  
15 **34**, wherein the base portion **32** is positioned at a first height that is substantially flush with the outer surface **14** of the outer housing **12** and the end portion **34** projects away from the outer surface **14** of the outer housing **12** to a second height above the outer surface **14** that is greater than the first height relative to the outer surface **14** (the height parameter is based on the distance moving away from the outer surface of the outer  
20 housing). In some instances the base portion **32** will be coplanar with the outer surface **14** of the outer housing **12**. In one embodiment, the at least one retaining member **30** is a flared tab-like member that projects outwardly in a linear path from the first height at the base portion **32** to the second height at the end portion **34**. Where housing plates

**16** make up the outer housing **12**, additional embodiments exist; for example, in one embodiment each parallel plate **16** of the outer housing **12** has at least one retaining members, and in yet another embodiment, each parallel plate **16** has two equally spaced substantially collinear retaining members. The spacing between the retaining members is set according to the requirement of the specific patio door installation. Typically, the retaining members **30** are substantially rigid, but could also be altered to offer some degree of resiliency depending on the application. Additionally, the retaining members **30** could be fully adjustable wherein the outward projection of the end portion could be adjusted outwardly (manually or automatically) away from the outer surface **14** of the outer housing **12** to different height locations.

Contained within the outer housing **12**, is an inner housing assembly **15**, that consists of pair of roller wheels **20**, which can be optionally grooved, two roller wheel rivet axles **22**, and two inner housing plates **24**, each plate containing a slot **28** therein that accepts a portion of the adjustment mechanism **25** to limit travel of the inner housing **15** to a substantially vertical path with respect to the outer housing **12**. In an alternative embodiment, the inner housing does not employ housing plates, but instead is a one-piece housing. The two inner housing plates **24** are parallel to each other and retain the two roller wheels **20** in tandem between plates **24**. Roller wheels **20** are retained or secured in place by two roller wheel rivet pins, not shown. The pair of roller wheels **20** are received between the opposed, open parallel plates of the inner housing and are positioned at opposite ends of each other.

To install the snap-in roller **10**, the roller assembly **10** is maneuvered through a fabricated hole **3** in the lower rail **2** of a sliding patio door. Once inserted, the roller

assembly **10** is retained in the hole **3** having achieved proper location by capturing the material wall thickness **5** of the rail **2** in between the retaining members **30** and the mounting tabs **18** located on each end of the roller assembly.

The invention thus described is a snap-in roller assembly that is quick and economical to install and is able to retain itself in the bottom rail of a sliding patio door by employing at least one retaining member.

Although the present invention has been described relative to a specific embodiment thereof, it is not so limited; for example, the retaining members can be of various styles and orientation and can be used in varying quantities all depending on the requirements of the patio door installation where the snap-in roller is installed. Thus, it will be understood that many additional changes in the details, materials, steps and arrangement of parts, which have been herein described and illustrated in order to explain the nature of the invention, may be made by those skilled in the art within the principle and scope of the invention as expressed in the appended claims.